Unit 2: Europe Study Guide

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|  | Danube River, Rhine River, English Channel, Mediterranean Sea,  European Plain,  Alps,  Pyrenees,  Ural Mountains, Iberian Peninsula.  **France,**  **Germany,**  **Italy,**  **Russia,**  **Spain,**  **Ukraine,**  **United Kingdom.** |

Write the term that is missing in the box at right. Two lines means two words.

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| 1 | When pollution from cars and factories mixes with moisture in clouds, it falls as \_\_ \_\_. | Acid Rain |
| 2 | A limit on the number of an imported good is called a \_\_. | Quota |
| 3 | The people have the power. My country is a \_\_. | democracy |
| 4 | Republic, parliamentary democracy, chancellor is chief executive. Welcome to \_\_! | Germany |
| 5 | The countryside of Europe is famously beautiful, but 75% of the people live in \_\_. | Urban or cities |
| 6 | Allah spoke the Koran to Muhammad. This religion is \_\_\_\_\_. | Islam |
| 7 | The \_\_ \_\_ is the integration of the economies of 28 countries in Europe. | European  Union |
| 8 | Within the EU, 19 countries use the same currency, called the \_\_. | Euro |
| 9 | I am a king, but I have no power. I represent our history and tradition. We have a \_\_ \_\_. | Constitutional monarchy |
| 10 | Our chief executive is not a legislator. We have a \_\_ \_\_. | Presidential democracy |
| 11 | I am the queen of a country where I have all the power. How nice! Welcome to my \_\_ \_\_. | Autocratic monarchy |
| 12 | A tax or fine on an imported good is called a \_\_. Its purpose is to raise the price of imports. | tariff |
| 13 | The voters choose the legislators, *then* the legislators choose one of themselves to be the chief executive. We have a \_\_ \_\_. | Parliamentary democracy |
| 14 | A general sense of the economic success or struggle of a country is called the \_\_ of \_\_. | Standard of living |
| 15 | Italy, France, and Spain were conquered by the ancient Romans, so those three languages are called \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_. | Romance languages |
| 16 | In 1986 a nuclear power plant in the town  of \_\_ exploded and sent radioactive clouds over Europe. | Chernobyl, Ukraine |
| 17 | This country is trying to leave the European Union: \_\_ \_\_ | United Kingdom |
| 18 | The European Union is a free-trade zone, which means there are no \_\_ \_\_. | trade barriers |
| 19 | The country \_\_\_ is so big, cold, and empty that it is hard for them to create economic value from the natural resources they have. | Russia |
| 20 | The natural advantages of \_\_ are numerous: rivers, mountains, ocean coast, farmland on the European Plain, central location in Europe. | Germany |
| 21 | The total value of all goods and services produced in one country in one year is the  \_\_ \_\_ \_\_. | GDP |
| 22 | This country is a member of the European Union and it uses the euro as its currency: \_\_ | Germany |

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| 23 | The voters choose the legislators *and* the voters choose the chief executive. We have a \_\_ \_\_. | Presidential Democracy |
| 24 | Our chief executive is still a legislator. We have a \_\_ \_\_\_. | Parliamentary Democracy |
| 25 | When I have all the power to myself, you must do what I say if you want to live in my \_\_. | Autocracy |
| 26 | Republic, presidential democracy, not in European Union. Welcome to \_\_! | Russia |
| 27 | Since the UK was a leading producer of coal, their environment was harmed by air \_\_ from burning so much coal. | Pollution |
| 30 | I grabbed all the power with violence. Be sure to cheer for me in my \_\_ \_\_. | Autocratic dictatorship |
| 31 | The United States uses the dollar. Russia uses the ruble for its \_\_. | currency |
| 32 | The percentage of people who can read at a fourth-grade level is the \_\_ \_\_. | Literacy rate |
| 33 | Constitutional monarchy, parliamentary democracy.. Welcome to the \_\_ \_\_. | United Kingdom |
| 34 | This island nation is far north. Ocean breezes keep the climate of \_\_ \_\_ warm and rainy. | United Kingdom |
| 35 | A total ban on trade to pressure or punish a country is called an \_\_. | embargo |
| 37 | This country has never been interested in joining the European Union: \_\_ | Russia |
| 38 | The skill and health of workers is called \_\_ \_\_. | Human capital |
| 39 | I have a great idea and I start a business.  \_\_ like me help the economy grow. | entrepreneur |
| 40 | The total value of all goods and services produced in one country in one year divided by the population is called the \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_. | Per capita GDP |
| 41 | Around 70% of Europeans follow this religion: | Christianity |
| 42 | There are two names for equipment for business such as roads, factories and ports:  \_\_ \_\_ or \_\_ \_\_ | Physical Capital or capital goods |
| 44 | Gifts from nature that people value are called \_\_ \_\_. We can’t create them, but we can manage them. | Natural resources |